# Arkansas State Residential Licensing Law Act 950 of 1999



and
Rules & Regulations
of the
Residential Contractors
Committee
Act 950 of 1999

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#### 17-25-501.

It is the intent of this subchapter to protect the purchasers of homes constructed in this state by establishing a reasonable and adequate licensing and regulation of homebuilders. It is intended that this subchapter apply to everyone not specifically excluded. It is also the intent of this subchapter that the Residential Building Contractors Committee be located with the Contractors Licensing Board and that the staff and appropriation for the Contractors Licensing Board be utilized to implement this subchapter.

#### 17-25-502.

For purposes of this subchapter:

- (a) 'Committee' means the Residential Contractors Committee created by this subchapter;
- (b) 'Residential building contractor' means any person, firm, partnership, co-partnership, association, corporation, or other organization or any combination thereof who for a fixed price, commission, fee, or wage, attempts to or submits a bid to construct or contract or undertakes to construct or assumes charge in a supervisory capacity or otherwise manages the construction of single family residences; and
- (c) 'Single family residence' means any project consisting of one (1) but not more than four (4) units of new construction for residential occupancy, when the cost of the project is twenty thousand dollars (\$20,000) or more. This definition does not apply to subcontractors of licensed residential building contractors or to remodeling operations.

#### 17-25-503.

- (a) There is hereby created the Residential Building Contractors Committee to consist of seven (7) members.
- (1)(A) The Governor shall appoint four (4) persons who have at least five (5) years' experience in residential construction. Two (2)

of the four (4) residential construction members shall be appointed from a list of at least ten (10) names submitted by the statewide trade organization or organizations that represent the residential construction industry. No more than one (1) of the four (4) residential construction members may reside in the same congressional district.

- (B) Two (2) members of the committee shall not be actively engaged in or retired from the profession of residential contracting. One shall represent consumers and the other shall be at least sixty (60) years of age. Both shall be appointed from the state at-large, subject to confirmation by the Senate. These two positions may not be held by the same person. Members appointed to these two (2) positions shall be full voting members, but shall not participate in the grading of examinations.
- (C) The members shall serve three-year terms, except that the initial appointees shall serve staggered terms determined by the Governor so that two (2) serve a one-year term, two (2) serve a two-year term, and two (2) serve a three-year term. No member may serve more than two (2) three-year terms.
- (2) The Governor shall designate a member of the Contractors Licensing Board to serve at the Governor's pleasure as a member of the residential building contractors committee and to act as chairman without the power to vote.
- (3) Three (3) voting members shall constitute a quorum.
- (b) Committee members shall receive the same expense reimbursement and stipend as provided to the Contractors Licensing Board under the procedures prescribed by Arkansas Code 25-16-901 through 906. Expenses and stipends shall be paid by the Contractors Licensing Board.
- (c) The Governor shall make appointments to fill vacancies in the same manner as appointments were made under subsection (a). Persons appointed to fill vacancies shall serve the unexpired term of office and shall possess the same qualifications as if being appointed to a full term on the committee.
- (d) The Contractors Licensing Board shall provide staff and administrative support for the committee.

#### 17-25-504.

The committee may:

- (1) Issue, modify, suspend and revoke residential building contractor's licenses;
- (2) Establish qualifications for residential building contractor's licenses;
- (3) Enforce this subchapter and the committee's regulations;
- (4) Issue regulations necessary for the implementation of this subchapter;
- (5) Levy civil penalties in the same amounts and under the same procedures as prescribed for the Contractors Licensing Board;
- (6) Issue orders of abatement in the same manner and to the same extent as authorized for the Contractors Licensing Board; and
- (7) Seek any other civil remedies which are available to the Contractors Licensing Board.

#### 17-25-505.

No person shall act as a residential building contractor after July 1, 2001, unless licensed by the residential building contractors committee or exempted from licensure under this subchapter.

# 17-25-506.

Applications for licensure shall be made on forms prescribed by the committee and shall have attached thereto:

- (a) A compiled financial statement with each new application; and
- (b) Such other information as required by the committee.

#### 17-25-507.

The committee, in determining the qualifications of any applicant for original license or any renewal license, shall, among other things, consider the following:

- (1) Experience;
- (2) Ability;

- (3) The manner of performance of previous contracts;
- (4) Financial condition;
- (5) Any other fact tending to show ability and willingness to conserve the public health and safety; and
- (6) Default in complying with the provisions of this subchapter or any other law of the state.

#### 17-25-508.

Residential building contractors may act as such only in the name under which licensed by the committee.

#### 17-25-509.

- (a) Except as otherwise provided in this section, no person shall be licensed as a residential building contractor unless the person has passed a written examination prescribed by the committee.
- (b) Persons licensed by the Contractors Licensing Board shall not be required to submit to written examination by the committee but must meet all other requirements for licensure as a residential building contractor.
- (c) The committee shall waive the written examination for any person who:
- (1) Submits proof of having obtained five (5) building permits within the three (3) years preceding the date of application; or
- (2) One (1) building permit within the preceding twelve (12) months; or
- (3) Proof of experience in residential construction acceptable to the committee if the construction was in a nonpermitting area.
- (d) Subsection (c) expires on July 1, 2001.
- (e) A property owner who acts as a residential building contractor for the purpose of constructing his own residence is not required to be licensed under this subchapter unless the person constructs more than one (1) residence per calendar year.

(f) Any residential building contractor who constructs three (3) or less single family residences per calendar year is not required to be licensed under this subchapter.

#### 17-25-510.

The committee may conduct hearings regarding alleged violations of this subchapter or regulations promulgated thereunder and such hearings shall be conducted in accordance with the Administrative Procedure Act. The committee shall within a reasonable time make findings and determinations as a result of the hearings.

#### 17-25-511.

Any person aggrieved by an action or decision of the committee may appeal to the Contractors Licensing Board within ten (10) calendar days after the action or decision under procedures prescribed by the board. Aggrieved parties shall be granted an opportunity to address the board regarding the committee's actions and the final actions of the board shall be binding upon the committee.

#### 17-25-512.

All licenses issued by the board shall expire one (1) year after the date of issuance unless otherwise provided by the committee. The committee may charge reasonable examination fees and delinquency fees and may charge a fee not to exceed one hundred dollars (\$100) for new licenses or renewal of a license. All fees and other monies collected by the committee shall be disposed of as provided by Arkansas Code 17-25-205 and shall be used by the Contractors Licensing Board to implement this subchapter.

#### 17-25-513.

Nothing in this subchapter shall be construed as requiring a person who acts as a residential building contractor in the construction of his own residence to obtain a license from the committee unless the person builds more than one (1) residence during any year."

# RULES & REGULATIONS OF THE RESIDENTIAL CONTRACTORS COMMITTEE Act 950 of 1999

#### 224-25-5-1. ISSUANCE OF LICENSE

- (a) All Residential Builders licenses will be issued under the name and address listed on the front of the application form. The use of any other name may constitute a violation. It is the responsibility of the Residential Builder to inform the Committee in writing of any name, address, ownership or any other change relating to said license within 15 days of such change.
- (b) All applications for Residential Builders licenses in the State of Arkansas must be filed in one of five categories: (1) individual, (2) partnership, (3) corporation, (4) limited liability company or (5) limited liability partnership. Each application must be supported by a qualifying party, who has satisfactorily completed such examination as may be required by the Committee, prior to being issued a license to engage in Residential Building in the State of Arkansas. failing to pass such examination may be reexamined at any regular examination period, upon payment of proper fee. Should the qualifying party (business and law or trade) leave a licensed entity, written notice shall be given within fifteen (15) days to the Committee. The notice shall state the name and position of individual leaving and the name and position of the individual who will replace the departing qualifier. The replacement qualifier must be fully qualified within thirty (30) days of the departure of the previous qualifier. Any license not renewed within two years of expiration shall not be renewed.

# 224-25-5-2. LICENSE EXPIRATION & RENEWAL

(a) Expiration. All licenses to engage in the business of Residential Building in the State of Arkansas shall expire at midnight of the date of its expiration.

#### (b) Renewal.

(1) Renewal notices will be mailed approximately 60 days prior to the expiration of a license. However, it shall be the responsibility

of the holder of the Residential Builders License to renew said license. Failure to receive a renewal notice shall not excuse the failure to timely renew. A renewal application will be considered timely filed if received by the Committee or post marked by the expiration date.

- (2) Renewal applications received by the Committee prior to the expiration date of the license shall be accompanied by a renewal fee of \$50.00 and the licensee may continue to use the license until the next meeting of the Committee following the expiration date of the license.
- (3) Renewal applications received within thirty (30) days after the expiration of the license shall be accompanied by a \$100.00 renewal fee. UPON THE RECEIPT OF THE APPLICATION the license shall be deemed to be reinstated until the Committee has met and acted upon the renewal. The reinstatement of a license does not reinstate the license for the time period between the expiration of the license and the receipt of the application by the Committee.
- (4) Any renewal application received more than thirty (30) days after the expiration of the license shall be accompanied by a \$100.00 fee and may be reviewed by the Committee at its next available meeting. The applicant shall not have a valid license until said application is approved by the Committee. A license may be renewed up until two (2) years after its expiration date. Any license expired two (2) years or more shall not be renewed.
- (5) Any renewal application not meeting the requirements of the Committee at its' initial review, but being placed in an "improve status" will constitute an extension of the existing license until the next available Committee meeting, at which time the license will expire if a new license is not issued.

#### 224-25-5-3. LICENSE APPLICATIONS

Any new application not complete within ninety (90) days after original receipt in our office will become invalid. Any new application not passing the Committee's review will be considered invalid after ninety (90) days from the date of its original review. During the ninety (90) day period, the applicant may have the opportunity to make corrections or

improvements needed in the application in order to warrant the issuance of a license. After an application becomes invalid a new application and fee must be submitted for consideration to obtain a Contractors License.

#### **224-25-5-4.** LICENSE FEES

- (a) New Applications (Individuals or Entities Not Licensed by the Contractors Licensing Board). All new applications by individuals or entities not currently licensed by the Contractors Licensing Board must be accompanied by a One Hundred Dollar (\$100.00) application/licensing fee. This fee is non-refundable.
- New Applications (Individuals (b) or Entities Currently Licensed by the Contractors Licensing Board). Individuals or entities currently licensed by the Contractors Licensing Board need not submit a application or licensing fee, however, they must submit an amended class request form and meet the requirements for Residential Builders in order to receive a Residential Builders class. Individuals or entities currently holding a Building or Light Building classification from the Contractors Licensing Board are deemed to have met all requirements to receive a Residential Builders class.
- (c) Renewal Applications (Individuals or Entities Not Licensed by the Contractors Licensing Board). All renewal applications by individuals or entities not currently licensed by the Contractors Licensing Board must be accompanied by a Fifty Dollar (\$50.00) licensing fee, if the renewal application is timely filed (see Rule 224-25-5-2 for untimely filed renewal applications). This fee is non-refundable.
- (d) Renewal Applications (Individuals or Entities Currently Licensed by the Contractors Licensing Board). Individuals or entities which have a Contractors License shall only pay the renewal fee for the Contractors License. No additional fee is required to renew the Residential Builders class.

## **224-25-5-5. INACTIVE STATUS**

A holder of a Residential license may choose to become inactive in the State of Arkansas at the time of any renewal. A license

holder who is inactive may not bid on any contract, pull any permit, nor perform any work for which a licensed Residential Builder is required. A license holder who elects inactive status must pay all renewal fees, but is not required to submit financial information to the Committee. A license holder who is on inactive status may reactivate its license by making a request to the Committee and providing all necessary information required to renew as an active license holder. A license holder may remain on inactive status for a period of time not to exceed six (6) consecutive years.

A Residential Builder who is licensed may choose to become inactive in the State of Arkansas at the time of any renewal. Residential Builder who is inactive may not bid on any contract, pull any permit, nor perform any work for which a licensed Residential Builder is required. A Residential Builder who elects inactive status must pay all renewal fees, but is not required to submit financial information to the Committee. A Residential Builder who is on inactive status may reactivate its license by making a request to the Committee and providing all necessary information required to renew as an active Residential Builder. A Residential Builder may remain on inactive status for a period of time not to exceed six (6) consecutive years.

# 224-25-5-6. EXPERIENCE REQUIRED

- (a) A contractor may be licensed in either of the following classifications: (1) Residential Building or (2) Residential Remodeler. A contractor holding a Residential Building class is authorized to work as a Residential Builder or a Residential Remodler. A contractor holding a Residential Remodeler class is not authorized to perform work requiring a Residential Building classification. Performing work outside of the appropriate classification may constitute a violation.
- (b) Residential remodeling projects are not included within the definition of "Single Family Residence" as established by Ark. Code Ann. § 17-25-502(c). Under the provisions of Ark. Code Ann. § 17-25-501 et. seq. no license is required to perform residential remodeling. This regulation does not place any obligation upon residential remodelers to obtain a license. However, the Committee acknowledges that many local governments have enacted

ordinances requiring a Residential License in order to perform residential remodeling. Further, the Committee acknowledges that some individuals, while qualified through experience and training to perform residential remodeling work do not have the appropriate experience and/or training to obtain a Residential Building classification. In order to serve the public, the residential construction industry and local governments, the Committee has created the classification of "Residential Remodeler." It is not a violation of Ark. Code Ann. § 17-25-501 et. seq. nor of these Regulations to perform residential remodeling without a license from the However, the classification of Committee. "Residential Remodeler" is available to be obtained by a residential remodeler if the residential remodeler desires the same and meets the qualifications for obtaining the classification.

## (c) Residential Building.

- (1) In order to show appropriate experience, qualifications and ability to perform in Residential Building, the following must be provided:
- (A) Proof of four (4) years of appropriate verifiable experience in the Building industry (commercial or residential) must be shown.
- (B) Two verifiable references on the forms prescribed by the Committee.
- (C) Compliance with all other state laws and regulations reasonably connected to the performance of residential building.
- (2) The Committee will take into consideration past performance, complaints, or violations of the law or regulations of the Committee and of the Contractors Licensing Board.

# (d) Residential Remodeler.

- (1) In order to show appropriate experience, qualifications and ability to perform residential remodeling, the following must be provided:
- (A) Proof of two (2) years of appropriate verifiable experience in the remodeling industry (commercial or residential) must be shown.

- (B) Two verifiable references on the forms prescribed by the Committee.
- (C) Compliance with all other state laws and regulations reasonably connected to the performance of residential remodeling.
- (2) The Committee will take into consideration past performance, complaints, or violations of the law or regulations of the Committee and of the Contractors Licensing Board.
- (e) A contractor holding a license from the Arkansas Contractors Licensing Board with the classification(s) of Building (B) or Light Building (LB) is considered to be qualified to perform Residential Building. However, a Residential Building class must be requested in writing prior to performing the work.

# 224-25-5-7. EXAMINATION REQUIRED

Unless exempted by the provisions of Ark. Code Ann. § 17-25-509, no person or entity shall be licensed by the Committee unless the individual, or a qualifying party for an entity, has passed the written examination required by the Committee.

#### 224-25-5-8. EXPIRED JULY 1, 2001

#### 224-25-5-9. FINANCIAL REQUIREMENTS

- (a) New Applications and Renewal applications:
- (1) All new applications must be submitted with a compiled financial statement of the applicant, showing a positive net worth excluding the applicant's homestead and retirement accounts.
- (2) All renewal applications must be submitted with a financial statement of the applicant, showing a positive net worth, excluding the applicant's homestead and retirement accounts.
- (3) All financial statements must be submitted on the form approved by the Committee or in a similar format such as to provide the Committee with the information sufficient to adequately review the finical status of the applicant. All financial statements must

be sworn to be true and correct. Corporations, Partnerships and Limited Liability Companies, etc., must file a business financial statement, not a personal financial statement.

- (b)(1) If the Committee determines that the financial information provided by an applicant for a new or renewal license does not satisfy the financial requirements, the Committee may, at its option, deny the application or place the application in Improve status.
- (2) A renewal applicant who is placed in Improve status will have its license extended thirty (30) days, pending further information being provided and/or changes being made by the applicant to resolve any difficulties. The license is effective only until the next regular meeting of the Committee and will expire at the next regular meeting unless further action is taken by the Committee.
- (c) The Committee will also consider past performance, complaints and ability to perform in determining whether to issue a new or renewal license.

# 224-25-5-10. COMPLAINTS & INVESTIGATIONS

- (a) The purpose of the complaints procedure is to effectively deal with issues affecting the licensure of licensees. complaints procedure is not intended to function as a dispute resolution process or a code enforcement process. Any complaint registered with the Committee of alleged violations must be submitted in writing with proper information to identify job site, owner if possible, any name and phone numbers of individuals and any other information that may tend to be useful in the investigation. The Complainant must furnish his/their name, address and phone number in order to obtain any other information that may be necessary for proper investigation. A written response will be made to a Complainant when investigation is closed.
- (b) The Committee may delegate to the administrator/investigator the authority to obtain licensee compliance as may be necessary. The administrator/investigator will conduct all investigations in such a manner that would be complimentary to the Licensing Law for Residential Builders.

(c) Any application being denied because of a violation of Ark. Code Ann. § 17-25-101 through 17-25-513 may become invalid and a new application must be submitted.

#### 224-25-5-11. **HEARINGS & APPEALS**

- (a) All hearings and appeals of decisions of the Committee will be held in accordance with the Ark. Code Ann. § 17-25-501 et seq. and the Arkansas Administrative Procedure Act, Ark. Code Ann. § 25-15-201 et. seq.
- (b) Upon the finding of a violation of Ark. Code Ann. § 17-25-501 et seq. or these Rules and Regulations the Committee may modify, suspend or revoke residential building contractor's licenses and in addition, may levy civil penalties of not less than one hundred dollars (\$100) nor more than four hundred dollars (\$400) per day for the activity. The penalty shall not exceed three percent (3%) of the total project being performed by the Residential Builder.
- (c) The Committee shall have the power to revoke or suspend the license of any licensee who:
- (1) Is submits fraudulent or misleading information to the Committee to obtain a license; or
- (2) Aids or abets any contractor, residential builder or person to violate the provisions of Ark. Code Ann. § 15-25-501 et. seq.; or
- (3) Is guilty of gross negligence, incompetence, or misconduct in the conduct of the licensee's business.
- (d) Appeals to the Contractors Licensing Board.
- (1) Appeals from decisions of the Residential Building Contractors Committee to the Contractors Licensing Board shall be in writing and filed with the Contractors Licensing Board within 10 calendar days of the date the decision was served upon the respondent.
- (2) A transcript of the original hearing(s) will be ordered and filed with the

Contractors Licensing Board. A copy of the transcript will be provided to the respondent upon request. In the event the Contractors Licensing Board affirms or modifies, but does not reverse the decision of the Committee, the respondent will be responsible for the cost of the appeal. Said cost include, but are not limited to, the cost of the transcript. Said cost are in addition to any civil penalties or other sanction imposed.

(3) The Contractors Licensing Board will review the decision of the Committee in accordance with its Rules and Regulations.

#### 224-25-5-12. **DEADLINES**

For any deadline that occurs on a Saturday, Sunday or holiday proclaimed by the State of Arkansas, the time to complete that event shall be extended until the next business day.

#### 224-25-5-13. **DEFINITIONS**

- (a) Ownership: When the terms **His** own or **Its** own property is used in the Residential Builder licensing law, it shall mean sole and exclusive right to sell or convey the property.
- (b) Qualifying party: A person who has passed the appropriate examination. To act as a "qualifying party" a person must be either: (1) a sole owner; (2) a partner of the partnership; (3) an officer of the corporation who is actively engaged in the day to day activities of the company; (4) a member of the Limited Liability Company who is actively engaged in the day to day activities of the company; (5) a partner of the Limited Liability Partnership who is actively engaged in the day to day activities of the company; or (6) a full time employee.
- (c) Full time employee: A person who is an actual employee of the business, not an independent contractor. The person must work, on average, 30 or more hours a week for the business (1500 hours per year), must not be paid as an independent contractor (not receive a "1099" for his earnings but receive a "W-2" for his earnings). A full time employee is not someone who is hired "job to job" as needed. Other factors to be considered in making this determination include, but are not

limited to: whether the business pays for workman's compensation insurance on the individual, whether the business pays payroll taxes on the individual, the amount of control the business has over the activities of the individual, the ownership of the tools used by the individual and, whether the individual maintains his own business separate from the business in question.

- (d) Single family residence: Any project consisting of one (1) but not more than four (4) units of new construction for residential occupancy, when the cost of the project is twenty thousand dollars (\$20,000) or more. This definition does not apply to subcontractors of licensed residential building contractors or to remodeling operations.
- (e) Residential Remodeling: Any construction on a single-family residence involving structural changes, improvements, repairs or additions.

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